



# LIVESTOCK



Cooperating with the Florida Department of Agriculture & Consumer Services  
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## TOPICS IN THIS REPORT

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### Florida Cattle and Calf Inventory

All cattle and calves on Florida farms and ranches as of January 2011, totaled 1,630,000 head, down five percent from last year and four percent from 2009. Beef cows totaled 926,000 head, three percent below 2010 and two percent below 2009.

### Florida ranking among States based on inventory

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Beef cows-that have calved.....	12	11	12	10	10	11
Total cattle and calves.....	18	18	18	18	17	18
Milk cows that have calved.....	16	16	16	18	19	19

Calves born during 2010 totaled 870,000 head, down three percent from 2009 and one percent from the 2008 calf crop.

Changes in the percentages of various classes of cattle on January 1, 2011 from 2010 and 2009.

- Milk Cows, 114,000, up two percent from 2010 but down three percent from 2009.
- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 160 million, down 16 percent from 2010 and 20 percent from 2009.
- Beef replacement heifers, 110,000, down 19 percent 2010 and 21 percent down from 2009.
- Milk replacement heifers, 30,000, unchanged from 2010, but 14 percent below 2009.
- Other heifers, 20,000, down 20 percent from 2010 and 2009.
- Steers, 20,000, unchanged from 2010 and 2009.
- Bulls 60,000, unchanged from 2010 and 2009.
- Calves under 500 pounds, 350,000, down eight percent from 2010 and three percent down from 2009.

### Cattle and Calves by class, and annual calf crop - Florida: January 1 inventory

Class	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011 as % of 2010
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Cows and heifers that have calved.....	1,060	1,060	1,070	1,040	97
Beef cows.....	940	942	958	926	97
Milk cows.....	120	118	112	114	102
Heifers 500 pounds and over.....	200	200	190	160	84
Beef cow replacement.....	135	140	135	110	81
Milk cow replacement.....	35	35	30	30	100
Other heifers.....	30	25	25	20	80
Steers 500 pounds and over.....	20	20	20	20	100
Bulls 500 pounds and over.....	60	60	60	60	100
Calves under 500 pounds.....	370	360	380	350	92
Total cattle and calves.....	1,710	1,700	1,720	1,630	95
Calf Crop – entire year.....	880	900	870		

# Cattle and Calves Inventory by Selected Classes: January 1, 2010-11, 2009-10 calf crop, by States

State	All cattle and calves			Beef cows that have calves			Beef cow replacement		Calf crop	
	2010	2011	2011 as % of 2010	2010	2011	2011 as % of 2010	2010	2011	2009	2010
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama .....	1,280	1,230	96	669	659	99	95	89	590	580
Alaska.....	14.5	13.5	93	5.4	5.1	94	1.7	1.7	4.2	3.9
Arizona .....	930	870	94	208	180	87	30	25	295	270
Arkansas.....	1,910	1,720	90	937	928	99	179	136	820	800
California .....	5,150	5,150	100	610	600	98	120	110	1,990	1,980
Colorado.....	2,600	2,650	102	714	727	102	120	120	180	780
Connecticut.....	48	49	102	5.5	4.0	73	1.5	2.0	20	21
Delaware .....	20	18	90	4.0	3.5	88	0.7	0.5	7.5	6.0
<b>Florida .....</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>870</b>
Georgia.....	1,060	1,020	96	522	502	96	68	66	500	490
Hawaii.....	151	141	93	81.2	79.0	97	12.0	11	65	65
Idaho .....	2,170	2,200	101	440	446	101	90	95	940	990
Illinois .....	1,170	1,100	94	389	352	90	53	47	440	410
Indiana.....	870	850	98	221	213	96	42	35	335	340
Iowa.....	3,850	3,900	101	885	840	95	130	120	1,030	1,010
Kansas .....	6,000	6,300	105	1,434	1,478	103	240	245	1,390	1,420
Kentucky.....	2,300	2,190	95	1,070	1,023	96	150	145	1,030	1,000
Louisiana .....	840	790	94	499	461	92	82	82	400	360
Maine.....	87	90	103	11.0	13.0	118	3.0	3.5	32	35
Maryland.....	195	195	100	41	42	102	9.0	10.0	74	78
Massachusetts..	43	40	93	7.0	5.5	79	2.5	1.5	20.0	18
Michigan .....	1,100	1,090	99	96	99	103	27	27	380	385
Minnesota .....	2,420	2,380	98	380	360	95	95	90	820	800
Mississippi .....	980	900	92	503	495	98	92	71	420	400
Missouri .....	4,150	3,950	95	1,968	1,865	95	280	300	1,900	1,850
Montana.....	2,550	2,500	98	1,465	1,476	101	340	405	1,480	1,490
Nebraska .....	6,300	6,200	98	1,781	1,772	99	320	300	1,690	1,660
Nevada .....	450	460	102	237	237	100	35	37	210	210
New Hampshire	37	34	92	4.0	3.0	75	1.0	1.0	13.5	14.5
New Jersey.....	36	32	89	9.5	9.0	95	2.2	2.0	13.5	12.0
New Mexico .....	1,560	1,540	99	502	488	97	95	95	620	620
New York.....	1,410	1,400	99	90	90	100	33	38	490	520
North Carolina..	820	780	95	367	351	96	69	64	370	360
North Dakota ....	1,720	1,700	99	869	880	101	165	185	890	880
Ohio.....	1,280	1,230	96	288	290	101	65	55	470	450
Oklahoma .....	5,500	5,100	93	2,073	2,036	98	405	355	1,920	1,900
Oregon .....	1,260	1,330	106	546	549	101	95	100	620	620
Pennsylvania ....	1,620	1,610	99	160	157	98	40	40	610	600
Rhode Island ....	4.7	4.9	104	1.3	1.5	115	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.4
South Carolina..	380	385	101	183	184	101	36	36	165	165
South Dakota.....	3,800	3,700	97	1,618	1,610	100	285	280	1,660	1,650
Tennessee.....	2,040	1,990	98	997	990	99	170	150	960	950
Texas.....	13,300	13,300	100	5,140	5,025	98	760	630	4,750	4,800
Utah.....	810	800	99	336	333	99	66	56	365	365
Vermont.....	265	270	102	10.0	10.0	100	4.0	4.0	122	124
Virginia .....	1,550	1,540	99	665	675	102	110	90.0	690	650
Washington.....	1,040	1,090	105	227	233	103	54	53	410	430
West Virginia ....	370	370	100	190	200	105	37	33	195	200
Wisconsin .....	3,400	3,450	101	260	265	102	60	65	1,370	1,390
Wyoming.....	1,320	1,300	98	694	694	100	145	140	670	660
United States ....	93,881.2	92,582.4	99	31,370.9	30,864.6	98	5,451.0	5,157.6	35,939.0	35,684.8

# Cattle and Calves Inventory by Selected Classes, by States: January 1, 2010-11

State	Milk cows that have calved			Milk cow replacements		All calves under 500 lbs		Cattle on feed <sup>1</sup>	
	2010	2011	2011 as % of 2010	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama .....	11.0	11.0	100	5.0	6.0	340	325	(2)	(2)
Alaska .....	0.6	0.5	83	0.2	0.2	3.9	3.0	(2)	(2)
Arizona .....	167	185	111	55	60	135	110	288	258
Arkansas .....	13.0	12.0	92	6.0	4.0	455	405	5.0	5.0
California .....	1,760	1,750	99	750	750	1,050	1,080	465	470
Colorado .....	116	123	106	70	75	175	135	1,020	1,100
Connecticut .....	18.5	19.0	103	9.0	95	10.0	11.0	(2)	(2)
Delaware .....	6.0	5.0	83	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.0	(2)	(2)
<b>Florida .....</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>350</b>	(2)	(2)
Georgia .....	78	78	100	25	23	260	245	(2)	(2)
Hawaii .....	1.8	2.0	111	1.0	1.0	36	30	(2)	(2)
Idaho .....	550	574	104	295	320	300	245	225	250
Illinois .....	101	98	97	52	46	215	185	170	160
Indiana .....	169	172	102	70	62	172	179	122	129
Iowa .....	215	210	98	130	130	460	450	1,360	1,380
Kansas .....	116	122	105	80	85	680	690	2,370	2,400
Kentucky .....	80	77	96	50	50	510	470	10.0	10.0
Louisiana .....	21	19	90	7.0	5.0	162	151	(2)	(2)
Maine .....	33	32	97	16.0	17.0	16.5	16.0	(2)	(2)
Maryland .....	54	53	98	28	28	35	36	12.0	10.0
Massachusetts .....	14.0	13.5	96	6.0	7.5	9.0	8.0	(2)	(2)
Michigan .....	354	361	102	158	148	200	200	170	170
Minnesota .....	470	470	100	295	290	520	475	290	320
Mississippi .....	17.0	15.0	88	7.0	7.0	225	200	(2)	(2)
Missouri .....	102	95.0	93	45	50	920	930	60	50
Montana .....	15.0	14.0	93	7.0	7.0	95	100	26	30
Nebraska .....	59	58	98	20	20	305	265	2,500	2,550
Nevada .....	28	28	100	10.0	10.0	60	62	9.0	8.0
New Hampshire .....	15.0	15.0	100	8.0	7.5	6.0	5.5	(2)	(2)
New Jersey .....	8.5	7.5	88	4.8	4.0	6.0	5.0	(2)	(2)
New Mexico .....	318	322	101	145	140	240	235	(2)	(2)
New York .....	610	610	100	325	330	245	245	30	25
North Carolina .....	43	44	102	19.0	20	230	210	(2)	(2)
North Dakota .....	21	20	95	10.0	10	100	70	90	60
Ohio .....	272	270	99	120	125	230	220	195	170
Oklahoma .....	57	54	95	25	20	1,000	950	370	380
Oregon .....	114	121	106	55	65	150	170	75	75
Pennsylvania .....	540	543	101	300	310	355	345	75	75
Rhode Island .....	1.1	1.1	100	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	(2)	(2)
South Carolina .....	17.0	16.0	94	8.0	7.0	90	95	(2)	(2)
South Dakota .....	92	90	98	35	25	285	285	400	410
Tennessee .....	53	50	94	35	35	500	480	5.0	10.0
Texas .....	410	425	104	250	230	2,300	2,300	2,700	2,850
Utah .....	84	87	104	48	42	103	110	25	25
Vermont .....	134	135	101	56	61	49	49	(2)	(2)
Virginia .....	95	95	100	50	49	350	370	20	20
Washington .....	243	252	104	123	122	138	145	167	215
West Virginia .....	10.0	10.0	100	4.0	5.0	58	56	7.0	5.0
Wisconsin .....	1,260	1,265	100	670	700	700	700	240	250
Wyoming .....	6.0	6.0	100	5.0	5.0	110	95	65	66
Other States .....								76.2	86.9
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>9,085.5</b>	<b>9,149.6</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4,526.2</b>	<b>4,557.2</b>	<b>14,978.5</b>	<b>14,500.3</b>	<b>13,642.2</b>	<b>14,022.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

<sup>2</sup> Included in other states

## United States Cattle and Calf Inventory

All cattle and calves in the United States as of January 1, 2011, totaled 92.6 million head, one percent below the 93.9 million on January 1, 2010. This is the lowest January 1 inventory of all cattle and calves since the 91.2 million on hand in 1958. All cows and heifers that have calved, at 40.0 million, were down one percent from the 40.5 million on January 1, 2010.

- Beef cows, at 30.9 million, were down two percent from January 1, 2010.
- Milk cows, at 9.1 million, were up one percent from January 1, 2010.
- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 19.5 million, down one percent.
- Beef replacement heifers, 5.2 million, down five percent.
- Milk replacement heifers, 4.6 million, up one percent.
- Other heifers, 9.8 million, up one percent.
- Steers weighing 500 pounds and over, 16.4 million, down one percent.
- Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.2 million, down two percent.
- Calves under 500 pounds, 14.5 million, down three percent.
- Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in all feedlots, 14.0 million, up three percent.
- The combined total of calves under 500 pounds, and other heifers and steers over 500 pounds outside of feedlots was 26.7 million, down three percent.

## Calf Crop Down One Percent

The 2010 calf crop was estimated at 35.7 million head, down one percent from 2009. This is the smallest calf crop since the 34.9 million born during 1950. Calves born during the first half of 2010 are estimated at 25.9 million, down one percent from 2009.

## United States Sheep and Lamb Inventory

All sheep and lamb inventory in the United States on January 1, 2011, totaled 5.53 million head, down two percent from 2010.

## Total Goat Inventory

### Florida

On January 1, 2011, meat and all other goats for Florida totaled 55,000 head, up from 60,000 head in 2010. Milk goats totaled 5,000 head, unchanged from 2010.

### United States

All goat inventories in the United States on January 1, 2011, totaled 3.00 million head, down one percent from 2010. Breeding goat inventory totaled 2.49 million head down one percent from 2010. Does one year old and older, at 1.84 million head, were one percent below last year's number. Market goats and kids totaled 514,000 head, down one percent from a year ago. Kid crop for 2010 totaled 1.91 million head for all goats, down two percent from 2009. Meat and all other goats totaled 2.47 million head on January 1, 2011, down two percent from 2010. Milk goat inventory increased to 360,000 head, one percent above January 1, 2010, while angora goats were up seven percent, totaling 172,000 head.

## December Hogs and Pigs

### Florida

Florida inventory of all hogs and pigs was estimated at 15,000 head on December 1, 2010, was down 25 percent from December 1, 2009. Breeding inventory at 3,000 head was down 40 percent from 2009. Market hog inventory of 12,000 head was down 20 percent from last year's total. The pig crop for December 2009 through November 2010 totaled 28,000 down 26,000 head.

### United States

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2010 was 64.3 million head. This was down one percent from December 1, 2009, and down two percent from September 1, 2010. Breeding inventory, at 5.78 million head, was down one percent from last year but up slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 58.5 million head, was down one percent from last year and down two percent from last quarter.